

People Biodiversity Register (PBR): General Details

Name of the Panchayat Samiti:- Chanunta

Taluk:- Chanunta

District:- Udhampur

State:- J&K UT

Geographical Area of the Panchayat Samiti:- Semi Tropical 207 Hact.

Population under the Panchayat Samiti: Total:- 2752

Male:- 1421

Female:- 1331

Habitat and Topography:- Semi Tropical

Climate (Rainfall, Temperature and weather patterns)

Land Use (Nine fold classification available with village records)

Date, Month and Year of PBR Preparation :- 09/08/2021

Management Regime: Reserve Forest (RF)/Joint Forest Management(JGM)/Protected Areas(PA)/ Community Owned and Managed Forest(COM)

Details of Biodiversity Management Committee (BMC) of the Panchayat (One elected Chairperson and six persons no local body ; not less than one third to be women and not less than 18% belonging to SC/ST)

1)Name of the Chairperson:- Mohan Singh

Age:- 70 Years

Gender:- Male

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Administration

2) Name:- Rashid Ahmed

Habitat and Topography:- Semi Tropical

Gender:-Male

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Member Committee

3)Name:- Raghubir Abrol/ Jagdish Abrol

Age:- 35 Years

Gender:- Male

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Member Committee

4)Name:- Darshan Kumar

Age:- 42 Year

Gender:- Male

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Member Committee

5)Name:- Rekha Devi

Age:- 35 Years

Gender:- Female

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Member Committee

6)Name:- Balbir Singh

Age:- 50

Gender:-Male

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Member Committee

7)Name:- Dev Raj

Age:- 50 year

Gender:- Male

Address:- Chanunta

Area of specialization:- Ex- serviceman

List of Vaid, hakims and traditional health care (Human and livestock) practitioners residing and or using biological resource jurisdiction of the village
1) Name: Sudesh Kumar
Age: 40 Years
Gender: Male
Address: Chanunta
Area of specialization:
Location from which the person accesses biological material: Chanunta
Habitat and Topography:- Semi Tropical
Medicinal Use:
2) Name: Mohan Singh
Age: 60
Gender: Male
Address: Chanunta
Area of specialization: Poison control
Location from which the person accesses biological material: Chanunta
Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:
Medicinal Use: Vital use
3) Name: Sham
Age: 42
Gender: Male
Address: Chanunta
Area of specialization: Desi treatment
Location from which the person accesses biological material: Chanunta
Perception of the practitioner on the resource status:
Medicinal Use:

List of individuals perceived by the villagers to possess Traditional Knowledge (TK) related to biodiversity in agriculture, fisheries, and forestry**1) Name:** Ashiq Ali**Age:** 45 Years**Gender:** Male**Address:** Chanunta**Area of specialization:****2) Name:** Jalal Din**Habitat and Topography:-** Semi Tropical**Gender:** Male**Address:** Chanunta**Area of specialization:****3) Name:** Mohd. Shafi**Age:** 53 Years**Gender:** Male**Address:** Chanunta**Area of specialization:****4) Name:** Des Raj**Age:** 60 Years**Gender:** Male**Address:** Chanunta**Area of specialization:**

Details of schools, colleges, departments, universities, government institutions, non-governmental organization and individuals involved in the preparation of the PBR

1) Contact Person: Des Raj

Name and Address: Chanunta Ph. No. 9149777813

2) Contact Person: Rashid Ahmed

Name and Address: Chanunta Ph. No. 9858272044

3) Contact Person: Rekha Devi

Name and Address: Chanunta 6005036116

Habitat and Topography:- Semi Tropical

Name and Address: Chanunta 7051218995

You may add names of more institutions/NGO/Individuals etc, if necessary

PBR – Formats

AGROBIODIVERSITY

Format 1: Crop Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Crop	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Approx. area shown	Local Status		Special features	Cropping season	Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Source of Seeds/Plants	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present							
Rice	<i>Oryza sativa</i>		Veliyan	Lowland valleys		Plenty	Rare	Tall variety High yield Resistant to drought, flood, pest & diseases		Food Fodder Roofing Fuel	Provides more energy	Suitable for “Valicha” cultivation		Kurichiya Kuruma W. Chetty
Rice	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	Dhaan	Veliyan Pura 1121 B- 370 Sarbati	Low land	3.5 H	--	--	Tall variety High yield Resistant to drought, flood, pest & diseases	Kharif	Food & Fodder	Provides more energy	Suitable for “Valicha” cultivation	Agriculture Deptt. KAGHOTE/BHUG TRIAN	Kurichiya Kuruma W. Chetty
Wheat	<i>Triticum aestivum</i>	Kanak	HD 2967 3086 HD 1086	-do-	154 H	--	-	Tall variety High yield Resistant to drought, flood, pest & diseases	Rabi	-do-	-do-		-do-	
Musterd	<i>Brassica juncea</i>	Sarso	Pusa Bold Gobi Sarson	Sub Tropical	350	--	-	Mature in 145 to 150 days with 40-45 % oil content	Rabi	-do-	-do-		-do-	
Maize	<i>Zea mays</i>	Makka	K- 517, 612 DD-9144	Lowland valleys	113.4 H	--	--	Tall variety High yield Resistant to drought, flood, pest & diseases	Kharif	-do-	-do-	-do-	-do-	--

The format 1 could be used for documenting information about Millets, Cereals, Oil seeds, Commercial crops, Tuber crops, Vegetables, Legumes, Aromatic crops etc. The column No. 9 other details' vary with the nature of crops. For measuring local status, there need to identify a particular year – significant changes in ecology occurred – and compare the status as past and present (past = before the particular incident). We have to list out all possible features of a crop/plant and give short forms of the same. If relevant, cultivation practices, propagation techniques, usage etc can be included in the column 8, in associated TK.

Format 3: Fodder Crops / Species										
1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Plants / Seeds	Associated TK	Part Used	Other details	Community / Knowledge holder
				Past	Present					
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum spp</i>	Charri Jawar	Sub Tropical Intermediate	Rare	Rare	Agriculture Dept.	Source of Energy	Whole	Suitable for fodder	Farmers
Fooder Oats	<i>Avena sativa</i>	Javi	All type	Fooder	Fooder	Agriculture Dept.	-	All	-	-
Barseem	<i>Trifolium alexandrinum</i>	Shatala	Sub Tropical Intermediate	Rare	Rare	Agriculture Dept.	Source of Energy	Whole	Suitable for fodder	Farmers

Other details include fodder for which animal, special features, medicinal uses if any, seasons of availability, propagation methods, collecting from wild or cultivated etc.

Format 4: Weeds												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Affected crop	Impact	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses if any	Management options	Associated TK	Other details like exotic	Community / Knowledge holder
						Past	Present					
Parthenium	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>	Congress grass	All crops & waste land	-do-	All			Nil	-do-	--	Import from USA with wheat seed	
Gulli Danda	<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Sittu	Wheat	-do-	All			Fooder	-do-	--	--	
Dherv grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Khabbal	All crops	Host of insect	All			Fooder	Chemical control	--	--	
Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Bhang	Maize, Wheat, Vegetable	Elopathic Compete with Crops	Sub Tropical Intermediate	Planty	Planty	Psychoactive effect	Chemical/ Manual Control	Source for high quality Protein	Local	Farmer

Other details may include how long the weeds have been suppressing/adversely affecting the crops in this locality, when it came under notice, intensity of natural multiplication etc

Format 5: Pests of Crops

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Host	Insect / Animal	Scientific Name	Local Name	Habitat	Time / Season of Attack	Management Mechanism	Associated TK	Other details	Community knowledge holder
Foresh W. Land	Monkey	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	Bandhar	Cob and fruits	Fruting Stage	Beatuy of Drums	--	--	--
Weeds	Grass Hopper	<i>Caelifera spp.</i>	Trida	Eat veg. area of Plant	Vegetative Growth	Chemicals Application	--	--	--
NA	Falls Army worm	<i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i>	Ludi	Nighteural Habbit	Knee hight stage	Chemicals Application	--	--	--
Weeds	Aphids Jassides	<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Tela	Suking on veg. portion	Vegetative Stage	Chemicals Application	--	--	--
Soil	Termite	<i>Isoptera spp.</i>	Sink	Eating Roof & Whole Plant	Attack in Germination and Maturity Stage	Chemicals Application	--	--	--
Grass	Red Pumpkin Beetel	<i>Aulacophora foveicollis</i>	Bhundi	Veg. Portion	At Veg. Stage	Chemicals Application	--	--	--
Vegetative & Fruits	Snail	<i>Helix spp.</i>	Chakki	Veg. & Fruits	Through out season	Chemicals Application	--	--	--

Other details may include possible reasons for insects/animal attack

Format 6: Markets for Domesticated animals								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Name of the market & location	Weekly (D)/ Fortnightly (D) / Monthly (D) / Biannual (M) / Annual (M) [1]	Types of animals bought and sold [2]	Types and Average Number of animals transacted in a day	Places from which animals are brought	Places to which the animals are sold / transported	Name and location of fish market	Types of fishes sold	Source of fish
Nil								

Note: [1] (D) – day; (M) – month;

[2] **Types of animals may include:** Poultry / Sheep / Goats / Cattle / Ducks / Pigs / Donkeys / Mules / Horses / Camels / Others (Specify)

Format 7: Peoplescape

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Community & Population	Families & Major occupation	Sub- occupation	Depending Landscape	Major resources accessed and seasons of access	Landscape management practices	Resource management practices	Cast / Tribe	Social condition	Nature of inhabitants	No. of HHs
2752	Agriculture	Labour	Plane and Hilly	Paddy and Maize (May- June)			General SC ST	Average	2752	420
				Wheat and Moong (Oct- Nov)						
				Mustard Fodder (Oct- Dec)						
1421 Male 1331 Female					1139 SC (588 Male + 551 Female) 249 ST (125 Male +124 Female)					

Major occupation may be farming. Sub-occupations could be fishing, collection of NTFP animal husbandry, artisans, services Examples of depending landscapes are agriculture landscape, rivers, forest etc.

Major resources accessed could be agriculture resources of different nature, fish, birds, water, mud, and etc

How the community manages the landscapes they use for satisfying different needs, their strategies and perception

How the community manages the resources they access for satisfying different needs, their strategies and perception, conflicts etc

Habitat and Topography:- Semi Tropical

Format 8: Landscape													
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major Landscapes			Sub - Landscapes	Features and approx. area	Ownership	General Flora	General Fauna	User groups	Management Practices	General Uses	Associated TK	Other Details	Community Accessed
Agricultural Land	Pond	Fallow land											
Nil													

Provide a brief description of landscapes such as forests, plantations, cultivated land, estuary, pond, lake or other elements

Format 12: Medicinal Plants (Herbs, Shrubs, Trees etc.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Source of Plant/Seeds	Local status		Uses (usage)	Part Used	Associated TK	Other details market/own use	Community/ Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Tree	Ber	<i>Zizyphus mauritiana</i>	Local	Badhole	Seeds			Medicinal				
Tree	Amla	<i>Phyllanthus emblica</i>	Local	Badhole	Seeds			Medicinal				
Tree	Harad	<i>Terminalia chebula</i>	Local	Badhole	Seeds			Medicinal				

Note: Uses: Food/ Veterinary Medicine,/ Human Medicine (Sub-divisions like for children, women etc),/ Agricultural Purpose (Bio-pesticide)
 Other details: Propagation methods, / Harvesting period,/ Cultivated or collected from wild or both,/ Perennial/annual/seasonal

Format 15: Domesticated Animals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Breed (Local/Hybrid)	Features	Method of keeping	Local Status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial Rearing	Other details including products and services	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Buffalo	Munj	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	Local	Medium Size	Traditional	Moderate	Moderate		Yes	No	Milk, Dung Drought	
Cattle	Gow	<i>Bos indicus</i>	Local	Medium Size	Traditional	Rare	Rare		Yes	No	Milk, Dung Drought	
Chicken	Murga	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	Local	Medium Size	Backyard Commercial	Rare	Rare		Yes	No	Meat, Eggs	
Dog	Kutta	<i>Canis lupus</i>	Local	Medium Size	Traditional	Rare	Moderate		Yes	No	Herding Companionship	
Sheep	Bhead	<i>Ovis aries</i>	Local	Medium Size	Flock Rearing	Plenty	Rare		Yes	Yes	Muttan	Local and Nomads
Horse	Godah	<i>Equus caballus</i>	Local	Medium Size	Flock Rearing	Plenty	Rare		Yes	Yes	Muttan	Local and Nomads
Goat	Bakri	<i>Capra-hircus</i>	Local	Medium Size	Flock Rearing	Plenty	Rare		Yes	Yes	Muttan	Local and Nomads
Mule	Khachar	<i>Equus spp.</i>	Local	Medium Size	Flock Rearing	Plenty	Rare		Yes	Yes	Muttan	Local and Nomads

Uses include milk, meat, skin, fur and etc

Format 16: Culture Fisheries												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Fish Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Waterscape (Pond/Bheri/Talao)	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial Rearing	Other details	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Carp	Rohu	<i>Labeo rohita</i>	IMC's	Bony Fish	(Pond/Bheri/Talao)	Carp culture was taken up after the year 2002.	Carp Culture is being taken up with the facilitation of the department.	Human Food Fish	Partial	Yes	<p>Mode of Catching Fish:- Drag Netting , Cast Netting etc.,</p> <p>Breeding Time:- Monsoon season and Common Carp also breeds during the month of March and April.</p> <p>Fish Seed is procured from the differnet Farms of the Department.</p> <p>Traditionally Feeding is done by mixing Mustard Oil Cake Rice Bran, Wheat Bran,Crushed Maize etc. But now a days formulated pelleted feed is also available.</p>	Yes, Among Farming Community.
	Mrigal	<i>Cirrhinus mrigala</i>										
	Catla	<i>Catla catla</i>										
	Common Carp	<i>Cyprinus carpio</i>	Exotic Carps									
	Grass Carp	<i>Ctenopharyngodon idella</i>										
Silver Carp	<i>Hypophthalmichthys molitrix</i>											

Note: Other details include mode of catching fish, time of availability, breeding time, feeds and etc

Format 20: Aquatic Biodiversity

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Habitat	Local Status		Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present				
Mahseer	<i>Tor pitutora</i>	Wild, Fresh Water & Hill Stream Fishies.	Bony, Fresh Water	Fresh water Streams & Rivers.	All Fish species were available.	Mahaseer is now a days is reported very few in catch.	Human Food Fish. Sport Fish (Mahaser and Trout)	Yes	Mode of Catching Fish:- Cast Net, Fishing Rod and Hook line. Breeding Time:- Breeds in Monsoon season.	Yes, Among Fishermen and Angling Community.
Keadie/Khrot	<i>Labeo spp.</i>									
Gauns	<i>Bagarius spp.</i>									
Channa	<i>Channa spp.</i>									
Fresh water eel	<i>Mastacembelus spp.</i>									

Other details may include mode of catching fish, time of availability, breeding time, etc

Format 21: Wild Aquatic Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
S.No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance	Trends
1	Aak	<i>Ipomea carnea</i>	Wild	Used as firewood, Medicinal Value, Bicompost.	
3	Bariyan	<i>Acorus spp.</i>	Wild	Has medicinal value	

Format 22: Wild Plants of Medicinal Importance											
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Associated TK	Uses (usage)	Part used	Other details market/ own use	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Curry Patta								Medicinal			
Beda								Medicinal			
Amla								Medicinal			

Note: Uses: Food/Veterinary Medicine/Human Medicine (Sub-divisions like for children, women etc)/Agricultural Purpose (Bio-pesticide)
 Other details: Harvesting period /Perennial/annual/seasonal

Format 23: Wild relatives of Crops

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Associated crop	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part Used	Associated TK	Other details	Community / Know holder
				Past	Present					
Nil										

Note: Other details may include 'function as a substitute plant' in the absence of a particular plant

Format 24: Ornamental Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Commercial / Non-commercial Uses	Associated TK	Any other Detail	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Nil							

Format 29: Flora			URBAN BIODIVERSITY			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sr. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Plants	Habitat	Flowering Season	Remarks (Rare / Common etc.)

Note: Separate format should be used for road side plantation / Parks and Gardens / Housing estate / Commercial buildings/ other institutional areas, Private club premises and also for Aquatic (water) habitat and Terrestrial (land) habitat

Format 30: Fauna

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sr. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Animals (Mammals / Birds / Fish / Insect etc.)	Habitat	Remarks (Rare / Common etc.)

Format 31: Any other information of local importance		
1	2	3
Sr. No.	Information of local importance	Remarks
	Kali Mata Mandir (Battal Ward No. 5 Chanunta)	9906329026

End of Part II